

Appendix

Table 1: Tests of Fixed effects

	Primary Outcome measure	Cohort		Site		Baseline to 12m		12m to 15m		Cohort * Baseline to 12m		Cohort * 12m to 15m	
		F	p	F	p	F	p	F	p	F	p	F	p
	Parenting sense of Competence	0.07	0.79	1.69	0.12	43.17	0.00	0.75	0.39	8.86	0.00	0.98	0.32
	Community Connectedness	0.04	0.85	2.96	0.01	72.12	0.00	0.01	0.91	0.67	0.41	1.69	0.19
	Guidance	0.04	0.84	0.79	0.58	31.52	0.00	1.75	0.19	4.58	0.03	4.07	0.04
	Reassurance of Worth	0.00	0.97	0.20	0.98	10.43	0.00	0.49	0.48	0.25	0.62	0.44	0.51
Social Provisions scale	Social Integration	0.06	0.81	0.93	0.48	26.80	0.00	0.29	0.59	3.17	0.08	0.05	0.83
	Attachment Opportunity for Nurturance	0.03	0.86	1.24	0.29	14.11	0.00	0.17	0.68	2.82	0.09	1.13	0.29
	Reliable Alliance	0.03	0.87	1.20	0.30	5.65	0.02	1.26	0.26	0.79	0.38	0.98	0.32
	Reliable Alliance	0.13	0.72	1.25	0.28	16.68	0.00	0.59	0.44	1.61	0.20	0.15	0.70
Secondary outcome measures													
SF-12	Physical	0.25	0.61	1.09	0.37	7.12	0.01	0.34	0.56	0.21	0.65	0.01	0.94
	Mental	0.19	0.66	1.24	0.28	25.16	0.00	2.30	0.13	1.21	0.27	0.12	0.73
	Parent Enablement	0.01	0.92	0.42	0.87	48.34	0.00	0.00	0.97	2.52	0.11	0.11	0.74
	Life in general	0.05	0.82	1.10	0.37	22.00	0.00	0.65	0.42	0.27	0.60	0.82	0.37
	Outcome rating Scale	0.05	0.82	1.23	0.29	47.22	0.00	0.00	0.96	4.10	0.04	0.01	0.94
	Has life improved in the previous 3 months	0.40	0.52	0.88	0.51	25.85	0.00	0.06	0.80	4.05	0.04	1.03	0.31
Family Routines	Do you think life will Improve in the next 3 months	0.35	0.56	0.86	0.52	8.33	0.00	0.05	0.82	2.71	0.10	0.67	0.41
	Getting out of house	0.24	0.62	1.97	0.07	39.92	0.00	2.45	0.12	0.17	0.68	0.60	0.44
	Access to transport	0.09	0.76	3.02	0.01	4.70	0.03	3.17	0.08	1.13	0.29	0.04	0.83
	Time for tasks	0.06	0.80	1.53	0.17	12.40	0.00	0.85	0.36	0.17	0.68	0.33	0.57
	Time with child	0.35	0.56	0.61	0.72	0.72	0.40	1.39	0.24	3.50	0.06	1.98	0.16
	Meal-time routine	0.15	0.69	0.82	0.55	3.59	0.06	0.66	0.42	2.45	0.12	0.71	0.40
Parent Child relationship	Bed-time routine	0.34	0.56	0.76	0.60	0.52	0.47	0.02	0.90	1.75	0.19	0.22	0.64
	Manage day-to-day	0.03	0.86	1.80	0.10	6.36	0.01	0.52	0.47	2.26	0.13	0.44	0.51
	Warmth	0.01	0.91	1.24	0.29	6.41	0.01	0.05	0.82	0.13	0.72	0.83	0.36
	Angry	0.03	0.87	1.70	0.12	0.08	0.77	4.50	0.03	0.20	0.66	0.04	0.84

